

CURRICULUM VITAE

Stephen J. Giovannoni

Department of Microbiology
Oregon State University
Corvallis, OR 97331-3804 U.S.A.

Telephone: (541) 737-1835
Fax: (541) 737-0496
E-mail: steve.giovannoni@oregonstate.edu
Web Site: <http://microbiology.science.oregonstate.edu/dr-stephen-giovannoni>

H Factor: 80

Education:

- University of Oregon; Ph.D. in Biology 1984
- Boston University; M.A. in Biology 1978
- University of California, San Diego; B.A. in Biology 1974

Research Interests:

- Marine Microbiology
- Microbial Genomics
- Functional Genomics
- Carbon Cycle

Professional Experience:

- Distinguished Professor, Oregon State University 2012-present
- Director, Molecular and Cellular Biology Program, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 2000-2004
- Professor, Department of Microbiology, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 1999-present
- Associate Professor, Department of Microbiology, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 1993-1999
- Assistant Professor, Department of Microbiology, Oregon State University, Corvallis. 1988-1993
- NSF Postdoctoral Research Fellow with Norman Pace, Indiana University, Bloomington. 1984-1988
- Instructor, Department of Biology, University of Oregon, Eugene. 1984
- Graduate Research Assistant with Richard Castenholz, Department of Biology, University of Oregon, Eugene. 1979-1984
- Research technician with Edward Leadbetter, Biological Sciences Department, University of Connecticut. 1978-1979
- Graduate Teaching Fellow with Lynn Margulis, Department of Biology, Boston University, Boston. 1975-1978
- Research technician with George Feher, Department of Physics, University of California, San Diego. 1974-1975

Adjunct Faculty Status:

- Bermuda Institute of Ocean Science (BIOS)
- Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute (MBARI)

Honors and Awards:

- Jim Tiedje Award, for outstanding lifetime contribution to microbial ecology, International Society for Microbial Ecology 2012
- J. Roger Porter Award for contributions to microbial culture collections, American Society for Microbiology 2012
- Gilfillan Award, Distinguished Scholarship in Science, College of Science, Oregon State University 2011

- Proctor and Gamble Award in Environmental Microbiology
American Society for Microbiology 2011
- Pernot Endowed Professor, OSU Department of Microbiology 2005-2010
- Milton Harris Award for Exceptional Achievement in Microbiology
College of Science, Oregon State University 2003
- Fellow, American Academy of Microbiology 1997
- Sugihara Young Faculty Research Award,
College of Science, Oregon State University 1994
- Emerging Scholar Award, Phi Kappa Phi 1993
- Morgenroth Award for Exceptional Achievement as a Graduate Student
University of Oregon 1984

Teaching:

- *Microbial Genomics, Biogeochemistry and Diversity* (MB420/520; 3 lecture hours)
- *Microbial Bioinformatics and Genome Evolution* (MB 668; 4 lecture hours), yearly
- Co-instructor *Microbial Oceanography: The Biogeochemistry, Ecology and Genomics of Oceanic Microbial Ecosystems*, http://www.bios.edu/education/microb_ocean.html, The Bermuda Institute of Ocean Science, July 2006-2013

Training Activity:

- Seventeen former graduate students and postdocs now hold faculty positions
- Served on over 40 graduate committees
- Provided research experiences for 49 undergraduates and 5 high school students

Public Outreach:

- Developer of teacher professional development module: *Carbon Cycling by Marine Microorganisms*, in OSU's Science & Math Investigative Learning Experiences (SMILE) program 2014-2017
- Advisor for American of Microbiology / Public Broadcasting
Production: "Intimate Strangers, Unseen Life on Earth" 1997-1998
- Member of Microbial Literacy Collaborative, an *American Society for Microbiology* organization dedicated to disseminating knowledge about microbiology to the general public 1997

Invited talks (last 3 years):

- Plenary Lecture, ASM17, New Orleans, June 4, 2017. *Reconstructing the Ocean Carbon Cycle from Microbial Genomes.*
- Invited Lecture, OSU Microbiome Symposium, May 12, 2017. *Historical Transformations of the Global Carbon Cycle by Microbial Innovation.*
- Invited Lecture, OSU Microbiology Student Association Symposium. April 8, 2017. *Small game hunting in the Bermuda Triangle.*
- Invited Lecture, USC, Jan 24, 2017. *Streamlining in Ocean Bacterioplankton.*
- Invited Lecture, Berkeley Laboratory, Aug. 29, 2016. *Reconstructing the Ocean Carbon Cycle from Microbial Genomes.*
- Invited Lecture, Indiana University, Oct. 2, 2015. *Systems Biology and Ecology of Streamlined Bacterioplankton.*
- Invited Lecture, Ocean University, Tsing Tao, China, July 23, 2015. *Streamlining in Ocean Bacterioplankton.*
- Nanqiang Lecture, Xiamen University, China, July 21, 2015. *Streamlining in Ocean Bacterioplankton.*
- Invited Lecture, workshop, Blue Mountains, Australia, June 16, 2015. *Investigating microbial ecology with cells, biochemistry and genomes.*
- Plenary Lecture, Canberra, Australia, July 14, 2015. *SAR11 Biology.*
- Invited Lecture, Canberra, Australia, July 13, 2015. *Systems Biology and Ecology of Streamlined Bacterioplankton*
- Invited Lecture, Public, Canberra, Australia, July 11, 28, 2015. *Our Changing Oceans: Ancient to Modern.*

- Invited Lecture, Bermuda Institute of Ocean Science, June 29, 2015. *Carbon Cycling by Microbial Plankton Communities at BATS*.
- Invited Lecture, Bigelow Marine Laboratory, Seattle, April. 7, 2015. *Predicting Long-Term Impacts of Ocean Desertification on Microbial Plankton Communities*
- Invited Lecture, Canadian Institute for Advanced Research, Integrated Microbial Biodiversity Program, Victoria, B.C., May 27-29, 2015, *Streamlining Theory in Microbial Evolution*.
- Invited Lecture, Systems Biology Institute, Seattle, April. 7, 2015. *Predicting Long-Term Impacts of Ocean Desertification on Microbial Plankton Communities*.
- Invited Lecture, Joint Genomes Institute, Walnut Creek, Dec. 17, 2014. *Systems Biology and Ecology of Streamlined Bacterioplankton*.
- Invited Lecture, AGU Annual Meeting, San Francisco, Dec. 16, 2014. *Systems Biology and Ecology of Streamlined Bacterioplankton*.
- Invited Lecture, UCSC, Oct. 29, 2014. *Outliers: Extreme Selection for Minimalism in Ocean Bacterioplankton*.
- Invited Lecture, Stanford, Oct. 31, 2014. *Outliers: Extreme Selection for Minimalism in Ocean Bacterioplankton*.
- Invited Lecture, FEBS-EMBO Conference, Paris, France, Sept. 2, 2014. *Streamlining Theory in Microbial Evolution*.
- Invited Lecture, ISME 15, Seoul, Korea, Aug. 25, 2014. *King of the Mountain and other bottom up strategies for success in a virus rich world*.
- Invited Lecture, JASM, Portland, May, 2014. *Connectedness, stability, and turnover in oceanic microbial plankton: How much is driven by interactions?*
- Speaker, Ocean Sciences Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Feb. 2014. *Metabolic and Ecological Implications of Streamlined Metabolism in Pelagibacter*

University Service (since 2010):

- OSU Faculty Senate, 2016-2018
- Microbiome Initiative Advisory Board, 2016-present
- Faculty Senate Baccalaureate Core Curriculum Committee, 2015-17
- Search Committee, Vice President for Research, 2015
- Marine Science Initiative Advisory Committee, 2014-15
- College of Science Awards Committee, 2013-16
- College of Science P&T Committee, 2013-present
- Co- Chair of search committee, BIG Strategic Initiative, *Nucleic Acids Bioinformaticist*, 2011-2012
- Co-PI of Strategic Initiative, *Computational and Genome Biology* 2005-2010

Sponsored Seminars and Symposia (since 2007):

- Co-organizer, Center for Genome Research and Biocomputing Annual Retreat, Sept. 20-21, 2014
- Co-organizer of session, *Putting Microbial Genomes to Work In Ecosystem Science*, Joint Aquatic Sciences Meeting, Portland, OR May 19, 2014
- Organizer, Symposium, *The Metagenome in Action*, 13th International Symposium on Microbial Ecology, Seattle, WA Aug. 23-27, 2010
- Organizer, *Workshop on Minimal Genomes*, National Science Foundation, Arlington VA. Aug. 10-11, 2009
- Organizer, *Workshop on the Implications and Opportunities of the Marine Genomics Revolution*, Bermuda Institute of Ocean Sciences. Oct. 29-31, 2007

Professional Societies:

- American Society for Microbiology
- American Association for the Advancement of Science
- American Society of Limnology and Oceanography

Recent Professional Service:

- JGI/EMSL Grant Review Panel
- Active Ad Hoc reviewer for Nature, Nature Microbiology, Science, and other journals 2017

- Founding Co-editor, *Annual Reviews of Marine Science* 2007-present
- Editor, *MBio* 2012-present
- Nominating Committee, Board of Governors, *American Academy for Microbiology* 2012-present
- USFCC/J. Roger Porter Award Nominations Committee 2012-present
<http://www.annualreviews.org/catalog/2009/ma01.aspx> 2007-present
- Associate Editor, *The ISME Journal* 2007-present
- Associate Editor, *Environmental Microbiology* 2000-present

Patents: U.S. No. 6,951,714, *High-Throughput Microbial Culturing*, awarded 2005.

High Throughput Culturing Laboratory: Giovannoni founded and directs the OSU High Throughput Culturing Laboratory (HTCL), which distributes cultures and DNA from oligotrophic marine bacteria to research institutions around the world. > Forty laboratories have received materials from the HTCL.

Current Research Grants:

- 2014-2017 National Science Foundation. *Dissolved Organic Carbon Cycling by SAR11 Marine Bacteria*. OCE-1436865.
- 2015-2019 NASA Earth Venture Suborbital Investigations Program Grant, *North Atlantic Aerosols and Marine Ecosystems Study*, Co-P.I. with M. Behrenfeld. NNX15AE70G.
- 2015-2020 *BIOS-SCOPE - A collaborative program for the study of microbial oceanography in the North Atlantic Subtropical Gyre*.
- 2016-2018 *Mechanisms That Produce Pan-Genome Diversity in Globally Abundant Bacteria*, Joint Genome Institute User grant, with Co-I.'s T. Sharpton and B. Temperton.
- 2016-2020 National Science Foundation. *Dimensions: Collaborative Research: Unraveling thiamin cycling complexity and impacts on microbial networks*. Co-P.I. with A. Z. Worden. DEB 1639033.

Peer Reviewed Articles (since 1990):

147. Gutowska, M.A., B. Shome, S. Sudek, D.L. McRose, Maria Hamilton, S.J. Giovannoni, T.P. Begley and A.Z. Worden. 2017. Globally important haptophyte algae use exogenous pyrimidine compounds more efficiently than thiamin. *mBio*. doi: 10.1128/mBio.01459-17
146. Halsey, K.H., S.J. Giovannoni, M. Graus, Y. Zhao, Z. Landry, J.C. Thrash, and J. de Gouw. 2017. Biological cycling of volatile organic carbon by phytoplankton and bacterioplankton. *Limnol. Oceanog.* doi: 10.1002/lno.10596
145. Landry, Z., B.K. Swan, G.J. Herndl, R. Stepanauskas, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2017. SAR202 genomes from the dark ocean predict pathways for the oxidation of recalcitrant dissolved organic matter *mBio* doi: 10.1128/mBio.00413-17
144. Vergin, K.L., N. Jhirad, J. Dodge, S.J. Giovannoni. 2017. Marine bacterioplankton consortia follow deterministic, non-neutral community assembly rules. *Aquat. Microb. Ecol.* 10.3354/ame01824
143. Choi, C.J., C. Bachy, C. Poirier, G.S. Jaeger, L. Sudek, S. J. Giovannoni, A. Mahadevan, A.Z. Worden. 2017. Newly discovered deep-branching marine plastid lineages are numerically rare but globally distributed. *Current Biol.* 27:R15-16
142. Giovannoni, S.J., 2017. SAR11 bacteria - the most abundant plankton in the oceans. *Ann. Rev. Marine Sci.* 9:231-55
141. Zhao, X., C. Schwartz, J. Pierson, S.J. Giovannoni, J.R. McIntosh, D. Nicastro. 2016. Three-Dimensional Structure of the Ultra-oligotrophic marine bacterium *Pelagibacter*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* doi: 10.1128/AEM.02807-16

140. Smith D.P., C.D. Nicora, M.S. Lipton, P. Carini, R.D. Smith, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2016. Proteome remodeling in response to sulfur limitation in *Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique*. mSystems. DOI: 10.1128/mSystems.00068-16
139. Sun, J., J.D., Todd, J.C. Thrash, M. Qian, Y. Qian, B. Temperton, J. Guo, E.K. Fowler, J. Aldrich, P. De Leenheer, S.H. Payne, A.W.B. Johnston, C. L. Davie-Martin, K.H. Halsey and S.J. Giovannoni. 2016. The abundant marine bacterium *Pelagibacter* simultaneously catabolizes dimethylsulfoniopropionate to the gases dimethyl sulfide and methanethiol. Nature Microbiol. doi:10.1038/nmicrobiol.2016.65
138. Glass, J.B., C.B. Kretz, S. Ganesh, P. Ranjan, S.L. Seston, K.N. Buck, W.M. Landing, P.L. Morton, J.W. Moffett, S.J. Giovannoni, K.L. Vergin and F.J. Stewart. 2015. Meta-omic signatures of microbial metal and nitrogen cycling in marine oxygen minimum zones. Frontiers in Microbiology 6:998
137. Carini, P., B.A.S. Van Mooy, J.C. Thrash, A.E. White, Y. Zhao, E.O. Campbell, H. Fredricks, and S. J. Giovannoni. 2015. SAR11 lipid renovation in response to phosphorus starvation. PNAS 112:7767-72. doi/10.1073/pnas.1505034112
136. Worden, A.Z., M.J. Follows, S.J. Giovannoni, S. Wilken, A.E. Zimmerman, P.J. Keeling. 2015 Rethinking the marine carbon cycle: factoring in multifarious lifestyles of microbes. Science 347 DOI: 10.1126/science.1257594
135. Giovannoni, S.J., J.C. Thrash, and B. Temperton. 2014. Implications of streamlining theory for microbial ecology. ISME J. doi: 10.1038/ismej.2014.60
134. Carini, P., A.E. White, E.O. Campbell, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2014. Methane production by phosphate-starved SAR11 chemoheterotrophic marine bacteria. Nature Com. 5:4346. DOI: 10.1038/ncomms5346
133. Carini, P., E.O. Campbell, J. Morré, S.A. Sañudo-Wilhelmy, B. Temperton, S.E. Bennett, J.C. Thrash, T. Begley and S.J. Giovannoni. 2014. Discovery of a SAR11 growth requirement for thiamin's pyrimidine precursor and its distribution in the Sargasso Sea. 2014. ISME J. doi: 10.1038/ismej.2014.61
132. Parsons, R.J., C.E. Nelson, C.A. Carlson, C.C. Denman, A.J. Andersson, A.L. Kledzik, K.L. Vergin, S.P. McNally, A.H. Treusch and S.J. Giovannoni. 2014. Marine bacterioplankton community turnover within seasonally hypoxic waters of a subtropical sound: Devil's Hole, Bermuda. Environ. Microbiol. doi:10.1111/1462-2920.12445
131. Thrash, J.C. Thrash, B. Temperton, B.K. Swan, Z.C. Landry, T. Woyke, E.F. DeLong, R. Stepanauskas and S.J. Giovannoni. 2013. Genome features of a deep ocean SAR11 bathytype revealed by single-cell genomics and metagenomics. ISME J. 7: 1322–1332. doi:10.1038/ismej.2013.32
130. Ferla, M.P., J.C. Thrash, S.J. Giovannoni and W.M. Patrick. 2013. New rRNA gene-based phylogenies of the Alphaproteobacteria provide perspective on major groups, mitochondrial ancestry and phylogenetic instability. PlosOne. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0083383
129. Smith D.P., J.C. Thrash, C.D. Nicora, M.S. Lipton, K.E. Burnum-Johnson, P. Carini, R.D. Smith, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2013. Proteomic and transcriptomic analysis of *Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique* describes the first P₂-independent response to nitrogen limitation in a free-living alphaproteobacterium. mBIO. DOI:10.1128/mBio.00133-12
128. Vergin K.L., B. Done, C.A. Carlson, S.J. Giovannoni. 2013. Spatiotemporal distributions of rare bacterioplankton populations indicate a variety of adaptive strategies in the oligotrophic ocean. Aquat. Microb. Ecol. 71:1-13. doi 10.3354/ame01661
127. Giovannoni, S.J., B. Temperton and Y. Zhao. 2013. Reply to SAR11 virus and defensive host strains (Selina Våge, Julia E. Storesund, T. Frede Thingstad). Nature. 499:E4-5.
126. Swan, B., B. Tupper, A. Sczyr, F.M. Lauro, M. Martinez-Garcia, J. González, H. Luo, J.J. Wright, Z.C. Landry, N.W. Hanson, B.P. Thompson, N.J. Poulton, P. Schwientek, S.G. Acinas, S.J. Giovannoni, M.A. Moran, S.J. Hallam, R. Cavicchioli, T. Woyke, and R. Stepanauskas. 2013. Prevalent genome streamlining

and latitudinal divergence of planktonic bacteria in the surface ocean. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1304246110

125. Vergin K.L., B. Beszteri, A. Monier, J.C. Thrash, B. Temperton, A.T. Treusch, F. Kilpert, A.Z. Worden, S.J. Giovannoni. 2013. High-resolution SAR11 ecotype dynamics at the Bermuda Atlantic Time-series Study site by phylogenetic placement of pyrosequences. ISME J. doi: 10.1038/ismej.2013.32

124. Zhao, Y., B. Temperton, J.C. Thrash, M.S. Schwalbach, K.L. Vergin, Z.C. Landry, M. Ellisman, T. Deerinck, M. B. Sullivan and S. J. Giovannoni. 2013. Abundant SAR11 viruses in the ocean. Nature 494:357-60. doi: 10.1038/nature11921

123. Carini, P, L. Steindler, S. Beszteri and S. J. Giovannoni. 2012. Nutrient requirements for growth of the extreme oligotroph 'Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique' HTCC1062 on a defined medium. ISME J. doi:10.1038/ismej.2012.122

122. Grote, J., J.C. Thrash, M. J. Huggett, Z.C. Landry, P. Carini, S.J. Giovannoni, and M. S. Rappé, 2012. Streamlining and core genome conservation among highly divergent members of the SAR11 clade. mBio doi:10.1128/mBio.00252-12

121. Halsey, K.H., Carter, A. E., Giovannoni, S. J. 2011. Synergistic metabolism of a broad range of C1 compounds in the marine methylotrophic bacterium HTCC2181. Environ. Microb. doi:10.1111/j.1462-2920.2011.02605.x.

120. Treusch, A.H., E. Demir, K.L. Vergin, A.Z. Worden, C.A. Carlson, M.G. Donatz, R.M. Burton and S.J. Giovannoni. 2011. Phytoplankton distribution patterns in the northwestern Sargasso Sea revealed by small subunit rRNA genes from plastids. ISME J. 6:481-92 doi:10.1038/ismej.2011.117

119. Sun, J., L. Steindler, J.C. Thrash, K.H. Halsey, D.P. Smith, A.E. Carter, Z.C. Landry and S.J. Giovannoni. 2011. One carbon metabolism in SAR11 pelagic marine bacteria. PLoS One. 6:e23973

118. Thrash, J.C., A. Boyd, R.J. Yoder, M.J. Huggett, P. Carini, J. Grote, M.S. Rappé, B. Robberts, J.W. Spatafora, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2011. Phylogenomic evidence for a common ancestor of mitochondria and the SAR11 clade. Sci. Reports 1. doi:10.1038/srep00013

117. Bertagnolli, A.D., A.H. Treusch O.U. Mason O.U., U. Stingl, K.L. Vergin, F. Chan, B. Beszteri, S.J. Giovannoni. 2011. Bacterial diversity in the bottom boundary layer of the inner continental shelf of Oregon, USA. Aquatic Ecol. 64:15-25.

116. Steindler, L., M.S. Schwalbach, F. Chan, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2011. Energy starved candidatus pelagibacter ubique substitutes light-mediated ATP production for endogenous carbon respiration. PLoS One 9:e19725

115. Wang, L., S. Chen, K. Vergin, S.J. Giovannoni, S.W. Chan, M.S. DeMott, K. Taghizadeh, O.X. Cordero, M. Cutler, S. Timberlake, E.J. Alma, M. Polz, J. Pinhassi, Z. Deng, and P.C. Dedon. 2011. Phosphorothioation is widespread and quantized in bacterial genomes. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 108:2963-8.

114. Thrash, J. C., Cho, J.-C., Bertagnolli, A. D., Ferriera, S., Johnson, J., Vergin, K. L., and Giovannoni, S. J. 2011. Genome sequence of the marine *Janibacter* sp. strain HTCC2649. J. Bac. 193: 584-5. doi:10.1128/JB.01298-10

113. Mason O.U., T. Nakagawa, M. Rosner, J.D. Van Nostrand, J. Zhou, A. Maruyama, M.R. Fisk, and Stephen J. Giovannoni. 2010. First investigation of the microbiology of the deepest layer of ocean crust. PLoS One. 55:e15399.

112. Sowell, S.M., P.E. Abraham, M. Shah, N.C. Verberkmoes, D.P. Smith, D.F. Barofsky, S.J. Giovannoni. 2011. Environmental proteomics of microbial plankton in a highly productive coastal upwelling system. ISME J. 5:856-65. Epub 2010 Nov 11.

111. Kido-Soule, M.C., K. Longnecker, S.J. Giovannoni, and E.B. Kujawinski. 2010. Impact of instrument

and experiment parameters on reproducibility and repeatability of peaks within ultrahigh resolution ESI FT-ICR mass spectra of natural organic matter. *Org. Geochem.* 41:725-33.

110. Smith D P., J.B. Kitner, A. D. Norbeck, M.S. Lipton, M.S. Schwalbach, L. Steindler, C.D. Nicora, R. D. Smith, and S. J. Giovannoni. 2010. Integrated transcriptional and translational regulatory responses to iron limitation in the globally distributed marine bacterium *Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique*. *PLoS One.* 5:1-10.

109. Beszteri B., B. Temperton, S. Frickenhaus and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010. Average genome size: a potential source of bias in comparative metagenomics. *ISME J.* 4:1075-7.

108. Schwalbach, M. S., H.J. Tripp, L. Steindler, D.P. Smith and S.J. Giovannoni. 2009. The presence of the glycolysis operon in SAR11 genomes is positively correlated with ocean productivity. *Environ. Microbiol.* 12:490-500. doi:10.1111/j.1462-2920.2009.02092.x

107. Meyer, M. M., T. D. Ames, D. Smith, Z. Weinberg, M. S. Schwalbach, S.J. Giovannoni and R.R. Breaker. 2009. Identification of candidate structured RNAs in the marine organism '*Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique*'. *BMC Genomics* 10:268.

106. Treusch A.H., K.L. Vergin, L.A. Finlay, M.G. Donatz, R.M. Burton, C.A. Carlson and S.J. Giovannoni. 2009. Seasonality and vertical structure of microbial communities in an ocean gyre. *ISME J.* 3:1148-63. doi:10.1038/ismej.2009.60.

105. Kujawinski, E.B., K. Longnecker, N.V. Blough, R. Del Vecchio, L. Finlay, J.B. Kitner and S.J. Giovannoni. 2009. Novel markers for terrestrial and marine sources in marine dissolved organic matter using ultrahigh resolution electrospray ionization Fourier-transform ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometry. *Geochem. et Cosmochem.* 73: 4384-99.

104. Carlson, C.A., R. Morris, R. Parsons, A.H. Treusch, S.J. Giovannoni, K. Vergin. 2009. Seasonal patterns in SAR11 populations in the euphotic and mesopelagic zones of the Northwestern Sargasso Sea. *ISME J.* 3:283-95. Epub 2008 Dec 4

103. Tripp, H.J., M.S. Schwalbach, M.M. Meyer, J.B. Kitner, R.R. Breaker and S.J. Giovannoni. 2009. Unique glycine-activated riboswitch linked to glycine-serine auxotrophy in SAR11. *Environ. Microbiol.* 11:230-238.

102. Mason, O.U., C.A. Di Meo-Savoie, J.D. Van Nostrand, J. Zhou, M.R. Fisk and S.J. Giovannoni. 2008. Prokaryotic diversity, distribution, and preliminary insights into their role in biogeochemical cycling in marine basalts. *ISEM J.* Oct 9. doi: 10.1038/ismej.2008.92

101. Sowell, S.M., L.J. Wilhelm, A.D. Norbeck, M.S. Lipton, C. Nicora, D.F. Barofsky, C.A. Carlson, R. D. Smith and S.J. Giovannoni. 2008. Transport functions dominate the SAR11 metaproteome at low nutrient extremes in the Sargasso Sea. *ISME J.* 74:4091-100.

100. Sowell, S.M., A.D. Norbeck, M.S. Lipton, C.D. Nicora, D.F. Barofsky, R.D. Smith and S.J. Giovannoni. 2008. Proteomic analysis of stationary phase in the marine bacterium, *Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 74:4091-100.

99. Giovannoni, S.J., D.H. Hayakawa, H.J. Tripp, U. Stingl, S. Givan, J.C. Cho, H.M. Oh, J.B. Kitner, K. L. Vergin, and M.S. Rappé. 2008. The small genome of an abundant coastal ocean methylotroph. *Environ. Microbiol.* 10:1771-82.

98. Tripp, H.J., J.B. Kitner, M.S. Schwalbach, J.W.H. Dacey, L.J. Wilhelm, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2008. SAR11 marine bacteria require exogenous reduced sulphur for growth. *Nature* 452: 741-4.

97. Stingl U., J.C. Cho, W. Foo, K.L. Vergin., B. Lanoil, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. Dilution-to-extinction culturing of psychrotolerant oligotrophic bacteria from the water column of permanently ice-covered lakes in the McMurdo Dry Valleys, Antarctica. *Micro. Ecol.* 55:395-405.

96. Desiderio, R., S.R. Laney, R.M. Letelier and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. Using lasers to probe the transient

light absorption by proteorhodopsin in marine bacterioplankton. *Applied Optics*. 46:7329-36

95. Wilhelm, L., H.J. Tripp, S. Givan, D. Smith and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. Natural variation in SAR11 marine bacterioplankton genomes inferred from metagenomic data. *Biol. Direct*. 2:27 doi:10.1186/1745-6150-2-27.
94. Stingl, U., H.J. Tripp and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. Improvements of high-throughput culturing yielded novel SAR11 strains from the Oregon coast and the Bermuda Atlantic time-series study site (BATS). *ISME J*. 1:361-71.
93. Mason, O. U., U. Stingl, M. M. Moeseneder, C. A. Di Meo-Savoie, M.R. Fisk and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. The phylogeny of endolithic microbes associated with marine basalts. *Environ. Microbiol*. 9:2539-50.
92. Vergin, K.L., D. M.S. Rappé, D. Denver, H.J. Tripp, L. Wilhelm and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. High intraspecific recombination rate in a native population of *Candidatus Pelagibacter ubique* (SAR11). *Environ. Microbiol*. 9:2430-40.
91. Lee K., Y.J. Choo, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2007. *Ruegeria pelagia* sp. nov., isolated from the Sargasso Sea, Atlantic Ocean *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol*. 57:1815-8.
90. Lee K., Y.J. Choo, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2007. *Maritimibacter alkaliphilus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a genome-sequenced marine bacterium of the *Roseobacter* clade in the order *Rhodobacterales* *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol*. 57:1653-8.
89. Stingl, U., K.L. Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. The SAR92 clade: An abundant coastal clade of culturable marine bacteria possessing proteorhodopsin. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol*. 73:2290-6.
88. Cho, J. C., M.D. Stapels, R.M. Morris, K.L. Vergin, M.S. Schwalbach, S.A. Givan, D.F. Barofsky and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. Polyphyletic photosynthetic reaction centre genes in oligotrophic marine gammaproteobacteria. *Environ. Microbiol*. 9:1456-63.
87. Choi, D.H., J.C. Cho, B.D. Lanoil, S.J. Giovannoni and B.C. Cho, 2007. *Maribius salinus* gen. nov., sp. nov., isolated from a solar saltern and *Maribius pelagiis* sp. nov., cultured from the Sargasso Sea, belonging to the *Roseobacter* clade. *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol*. 57:270-5.
86. Urbach, E., K.L. Vergin, G.L. Larson and S.J. Giovannoni. 2007. Bacterioplankton communities of Crater Lake, OR: dynamic changes with euphotic zone food web structure and stable deep-water populations. *Hydrobiologia* 574:161-77.
85. Cho, J.C. and S.J. Giovannoni. 2006. *Pelagibaca bermudensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel marine bacterium within the *Roseobacter* clade in the order 'Rhodobacterales'. *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol*. 56:855-9.
84. Morris, R.M., K. Longnecker and S.J. Giovannoni. 2006. *Pirellula* and OM43 are among the dominant lineages identified in an Oregon coast diatom bloom. *Environ. Microbiol*. 8:1361-370.
83. Nicastro, D.S. C.J. Pierson, J.C. Cho, S.J. Giovannoni, and J. R. McIntosh, J. R. 2006. Three-dimensional Structure of the Tiny Bacterium *Pelagibacter ubique* Studied by Cryo-electron Tomography. *Microsc. Microanal*. 12: 180-1.
82. Giovannoni, S.J., H.J. Tripp, S. Givan, M. Podar, K.L. Vergin, D. Baptista, L. Bibbs, J. Eads, T.H. Richardson, M. Noordewier, M.S. Rappé, J. Short, J.C. Carrington and E.J. Mathur. 2005. Genome streamlining in a cosmopolitan oceanic bacterium. *Science*. 309:1242-5.
81. Giovannoni, S.J., L. Bibbs, J.C. Cho, M.D. Stapels, R. Desiderio, K.L. Vergin, M.S. Rappé, S. Laney, L. Wilhelm, H.J. Tripp, E.J. Mathur and D.F. Barofsky. 2005. Proteorhodopsin in the ubiquitous marine bacterium SAR11. *Nature* 438:82-5

80. Morris, R.M., J.C. Cho, M.S. Rappé, K.L. Vergin, C.A. Carlson and S.J. Giovannoni. 2005. Temporal and spatial response of bacterioplankton lineages to annual convective overturn at the Bermuda Atlantic Time-series Study site. *Limnol. Oceanog.* 50:1687-1696.
79. Page, K.A., S.A. Connon, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2004. Oligotrophic isolates from Crater Lake, Oregon are representative of dominant freshwater bacterioplankton. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 70:6542-6550.
78. Staples, M.D. J.C. Cho, S.J. Giovannoni and D.F. Barofsky. 2004. Proteomic analysis of novel marine bacteria using MALDI and ESI spectrometry. *J. Biomolec. Techniques.* 15:191-8.
77. Connon, S.A., A. Tovanabootr, M. Dolan, K. Vergin, S.J. Giovannoni and L. Semprini. 2004 Bacterial community composition determined by culture independent and dependant methods during propane stimulated bioremediation in trichloroethene contaminated groundwater. *Environ. Microbiol.* 7:165-8.
76. Carlson, C.A., S.J. Giovannoni, D.A. Hansell, S.J. Goldberg, R. Parsons and K. Vergin. 2004. Interactions between DOC, microbial processes, and community structure in the mesopelagic zone of the northwestern Sargasso Sea. *Limnol. Oceanog.* 49:1073-83.
75. Morris, R.M., M. S. Rappé, E. Urbach, S.A. Connon, S.J. Giovannoni. 2004. Prevalence of the Chloroflexi-related SAR202 bacterioplankton cluster throughout the mesopelagic zone and deep ocean. *Environ. Microbiol.* 70:2836-42.
74. Cho, J.C., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2004. *Robiginitalea biformata* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new marine bacterium in the family Flavobacteriaceae that contains higher G+C composition. *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* 54:1101-6.
73. Cho, J.C., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2004. *Oceanicola granulosus* gen. nov., sp. nov. and *Oceanicola batsensis* sp. nov., poly-beta-hydroxybutyrate-producing marine bacteria in the order "Rhodobacterales". *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* 54:1129-1136.
72. Cho, J.C., K.L. Vergin, R.M. Morris and S.J. Giovannoni. 2004. Discovery of the novel bacterial phylum Lentisphaerae with cultivation of *Lentisphaera araneosa* gen. nov., sp. nov., a transparent exopolymer producing marine bacterium. *Environ. Microbiol.* 6:611-21.
71. Cho, J.C., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2004. Cultivation and growth characteristics of a diverse group of oligotrophic marine Gammaproteobacteria. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 70:432-40.
70. Cho, J.C., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2003. *Fulvimarina pelagi* gen. nov., sp. nov., a marine bacterium that forms a deep evolutionary lineage of descent in the order "Rhizobiales". *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* 53:1853-59.
69. Cho, J.C., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2003. *Parvularcula bermudensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a marine bacterium that forms a deep branch in the α -Proteobacteria. *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* 53:1031-6.
68. Cho, J.C., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2003. *Croceibacter atlanticus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel marine bacterium in the family Flavobacteriaceae. *Syst. Appl. Microbiol.* 26:76-83.
67. Cowen J., S.J. Giovannoni, H.P. Johnson, F. Kenig, D. Butterfield, M. Rappé, Hutnak and P. Lam. 2003. Fluids from aging ocean crust that support microbial life. *Science* 299:120-3.
66. Morris, R.M., M. S. Rappé, S.A. Connon, K.L. Vergin, W.A. Siebold, C.A. Carlson and S.J. Giovannoni. 2002. High cellular abundance of the SAR11 bacterioplankton clade in seawater. *Nature* 420:806-10.
65. Rappé, M.S., S.A. Connon, K.L. Vergin, and S.J. Giovannoni. 2002. Cultivation of the ubiquitous SAR11 marine bacterioplankton clade. *Nature* 418:630-1.
64. Carlson, C.A., S.J. Giovannoni, D.A. Hansell, S.J. Goldberg, R. Parsons, M.P. Otero, K. Vergin and B.R. Wheeler. 2002. The effect of nutrient amendments on bacterioplankton production, community structure, and DOC utilization in the northwestern Sargasso Sea. *Aquat. Microb. Ecol.* 30:19-36.

63. Connon, S.A., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2002. High throughput methods for culturing microorganisms in very low nutrient media yield diverse new marine isolates. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 68:3878-85.
62. Vergin, K.L., M.S. Rappé and S.J. Giovannoni. 2001. Streamlined method to analyze 16S rRNA gene clone libraries. *Biotechniques* 30:938-44.
61. Urbach, E., K.L. Vergin, L. Young, A. Morse, G. Larson and S.J. Giovannoni. 2001. Unusual bacterioplankton in Crater Lake Oregon. *Limnol. Oceanog.* 46:557-72.
60. Lanoil, B.D., C. Carlson and S.J. Giovannoni. 2000. Bacterial chromosomal painting for in situ monitoring of cultured marine bacteria. *Environ. Microbiol.* 2:654-65.
59. Rappé, M.S., K. Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 2000. Phylogenetic comparisons of a coastal bacterioplankton community with its counterparts in open ocean and freshwater systems. *FEMS Microb Ecol* 33: 219-32.
58. Gordon, D.A., J. Priscu and S.J. Giovannoni, 2000. Origin and phylogeny of microbes living in permanent Antarctic lake ice. *Microb. Ecol.* 39:197-202.
57. Janson, S., B. Bergman, E.J. Carpenter, S.J. Giovannoni, and K. Vergin. 1999. Genetic Analysis of the Marine Diazotrophic cyanobacterium *Trichodesmium*. *FEMS Microb. Ecol.* 30:57-65.
56. Fisk, M. and S.J. Giovannoni. 1999. Sufficient conditions for a deep biosphere on Mars. *Journal of Geophysical Research, Planets.* 104:11,805-15.
55. Urbach, E., K.L. Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 1999. Immunochemical detection and isolation of DNA from metabolically active bacteria. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 65:1207-13.
54. McAshan, S.K., K.L. Vergin, S.J. Giovannoni and D.S. Thaler. 1999. Interspecies hybridization in the Enterococci via conjugation of chromosomal vancomycin resistance. *Microb. Drug Resis.* 5:101-12.
53. Mauel, M.J., S.J. Giovannoni and J.L. Fryer. 1999. Phylogenetic analysis of *Piscirickettsia salmonis* isolates by 16S ribosomal DNA sequencing. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 35:115-23.
52. Rappé, M.S., D.A. Gordon, K.L. Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 1999. Phylogeny of Actinobacteria-related SSU rRNA gene clones recovered from marine bacterioplankton. *Syst. Appl. Microbiol.* 22:106-12.
51. Suzuki, M., M.S. Rappé, and S.J. Giovannoni. 1998. Kinetic bias in estimates of coastal picoplankton community structure obtained by measurements of SSU rDNA PCR-amplicon length heterogeneity. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 64:4522-29.
50. Fisk, M.R., S.J. Giovannoni and I. Thorseth. 1998. Alteration of oceanic volcanic glass: textural evidence for microbial activity. *Science* 281: 978-80.
49. Vergin, K., E. Urbach, J.L. Stein, E.F. DeLong and S.J. Giovannoni. 1998. Screening of a fosmid library of marine environmental genomic DNA fragments reveals four clones related to *Planctomycetales*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 64: 3075-3078.
48. Urbach, E., C. Schindler and S.J. Giovannoni. 1998. A PCR fingerprinting technique to distinguish isolates of *Lactococcus lactis*. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* 162:111-115.
47. Rappé, M.S., M. Suzuki, K.L. Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 1998. Phylogenetic diversity of ultraplankton plastid SSU rRNA genes recovered in environmental nucleic acid samples from the Pacific and Atlantic coasts of the United States. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 64:294-303.
46. Priscu, J., C.H. Fritsen, E. Adams, S.J. Giovannoni, H. Paerl, C. McKay, D. Gordon and B. Lanoil. 1998. Perennial Antarctic lake ice: an oasis for life in a polar desert. *Science* 280:2095-98.
45. Wright, T. D., K. Vergin, P. Boyd and S.J. Giovannoni. 1997. A novel δ -Proteobacterial lineage from the

lower ocean surface layer. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 63:983-89.

44. Lanoil, B.D., and S.J. Giovannoni. 1997. Identification of bacterial cells by chromosomal painting. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 63:1118-23.

43. Suzuki, M., M.S. Rappé, Z.W. Haimberger, H. Winfield, N. Adair, J. Ströbel and S.J. Giovannoni. 1997. Bacterial diversity among SSU rDNA gene clones and cellular clones from the same seawater sample. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 63:983-89.

42. Urbach, E., B. Daniels, M.S. Salama W.E. Sandine and S.J. Giovannoni. 1997. The *ldh* phylogeny for environmental isolates of *Lactococcus lactis* is consistent with the rRNA genotypes, but not with phenotypes. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 63: 694-702.

41. Field, K.G., N. Adair, D.A. Gordon, M. S. Rappé and S.J. Giovannoni. 1997. Genetic diversity and depth-specific speciation within the SAR11 cluster, a marine bacterial lineage. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 63:63-70.

40. Rappé, M.S., P.F. Kemp and S.J. Giovannoni. 1997. Phylogenetic diversity of marine coastal picoplankton 16S rRNA genes cloned from the continental shelf off Cape Hatteras, N.C. *Limnol. Oceanog.* 42:811-26.

39. Mauel, M.J., S.J. Giovannoni and J.L. Fryer. 1997. Development of polymerase chain reaction assays for detection, identification and differentiation of *Piscirickettsia salmonis*. *Dis. Aquat. Org.* 26:189-95.

38. Lanoil, B. D., L.M. Ciuffetti and S.J. Giovannoni. 1996. The marine bacterium *Pseudalteromonas haloplanktis* has a complex genome structure composed of two separate genetic units. *Genome Res.* 6:1160-9.

37. Giovannoni, S.J., M. S. Rappé, K.L. Vergin and N. Adair. 1996. 16S rRNA genes reveal stratified open ocean bacterioplankton populations related to the Green Non-Sulfur bacteria. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 93:7979-84.

36. Gordon, D.A. and S.J. Giovannoni. 1996. Stratified microbial populations related to *Chlorobium* and *Fibrobacter* detected in the Atlantic and Pacific oceans. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 62:1171-77.

35. Suzuki, M., and S.J. Giovannoni. 1996. Bias caused by template annealing in the amplification of 16S rRNA genes by PCR. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 62:625-30.

34. Giovannoni, S.J., M.R. Fisk, T.D. Mullins, and H. Furnes. 1996. Genetic evidence for endolithic microbial life colonizing basaltic glass/seawater interfaces. *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program* 148:207-14.

33. Rappé, M.S., P.F. Kemp and S.J. Giovannoni. 1995. Chromophyte plastid 16S ribosomal RNA genes found in a clone library from Atlantic Ocean seawater. *J. Phycol.* 31:979-88

32. Salama, M.S., Musafija-Jeknic, T., W.E. Sandine, and S.J. Giovannoni. 1995. An ecological study of lactic acid bacteria: isolation of new strains of *Lactococcus* including *Lactococcus lactis* subspecies *cremoris*. *Journal of Dairy Science* 78:1-14.

31. Salama, S., W. Sandine, and S.J. Giovannoni. 1995. A milk-based method for detecting antimicrobial substances produced by lactic acid bacteria. *J. Dairy Sci.* 78:1219-1223.

30. Mullins, T.D., T.B. Britschgi, R.L. Krest and S.J. Giovannoni. 1995. Genetic comparisons reveal the same unknown lineages in Atlantic and Pacific bacterioplankton communities. *Limnol. Oceanog.* 40:148-58.

29. Salama, S., W. Sandine, and S.J. Giovannoni. 1993. Isolation of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris*. from nature by colony hybridization with rRNA probes. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 57:1313-18.

28. Lovley, D.R., S.J. Giovannoni, D.C. White, J.E. Champine, E. Phillips, Y.A. Gorby and S. Goodwin.

1993. *Geobacter metallireducens* gen. nov. sp. nov., a microorganism capable of coupling the complete oxidation of organic compounds to the reduction of iron and other metals. *Archive Microbiol.* 159:336-44.
27. Cary, S.C. and S.J. Giovannoni. 1993. Transovarial inheritance of endosymbiotic bacteria in deep-sea vesicomyid clams. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90:5695-99.
26. Cary, S.C., W. Warren, E. Anderson and S.J. Giovannoni. 1993. Identification and localization of bacterial endosymbionts in hydrothermal vent taxa with symbiont-specific PCR amplification and *in situ* hybridization techniques. *Mol. Mar. Biol. Biotech.* 2:251-62.
25. Liesack, W., R. Soller, T. Stewart, H. Haas, S.J. Giovannoni, and E. Stackebrandt. 1992. The influence of tachytically (rapidly) evolving sequences on the topology of phylogenetic trees -intrafamily relationships and the phylogenetic position of the Planctomycetaceae as revealed by comparative analysis of 16S ribosomal RNA sequences. *System. Appl. Microbiol.* 15:357-62.
24. Lane, D.J., A.P. Harrison, Jr., D. Stahl, B. Pace, S.J. Giovannoni, G.J. Olsen, and N.R. Pace. 1992. Evolutionary relationships among sulfur- and iron-oxidizing eubacteria. *J. Bacteriol.* 174:269-278.
23. Fryer, J.L., C.N. Lannan, S.J. Giovannoni, and N.D. Wood. 1992. *Piserickelesia salmonis* gen. nov., sp. nov., the causative agent of an epizootic disease in salmonid fishes. *Int. J. Sys. Bacteriol.* 42:120-6.
22. Field, K.G., S.M. Landfear, and S.J. Giovannoni. 1991. 18S rRNA sequences of *Leishmania enrietti* promastigote and amastigote. *Int. J. Parasito.* 21:483-5.
21. Britschgi, T.B. and S.J. Giovannoni. 1991. Phylogenetic analysis of a natural marine bacterioplankton population by rRNA gene cloning and sequencing. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 57:1707-13.
20. Salama, S., W. Sandine, and S.J. Giovannoni. 1991. Development and application of oligonucleotide probes for identification of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 57:1313-18.
19. Gutenberger, S.K., S.J. Giovannoni, K.G. Field, J.L. Fryer and J.S. Rohovec. 1991. A phylogenetic comparison of the 16S and rRNA sequence of the fish pathogen, *Renibacterium salmoninarum*, to Gram-positive bacteria. *FEMS Microbiol. Let.* 77:151-6.
18. Giovannoni, S.J., E.F. DeLong, T.M. Schmidt, and N.R. Pace. 1990. Tangential flow filtration and preliminary phylogenetic analysis of marine picoplankton. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 56:2572-75.
17. Giovannoni, S.J., T.B. Britschgi, C.L. Moyer, and K.G. Field. 1990. Genetic diversity in Sargasso Sea bacterioplankton. *Nature* 345:60-3.

Reviews, Book Chapters and Other Non-Peer Reviewed Publications (since 1990):

41. Giovannoni, S.J. and Diana Nemergut. 2014. Microbes ride the current. *Science* 345: 1246. DOI: 10.1126/science.1259467
40. Giovannoni, S.J. and K.L. Vergin and C.A. Carlson. 2014. Twenty-five years of omics at BATS. *OCB Ocean Carbon and Biogeochemistry News* 7:1-5
39. Landry Z.C., Giovannoni S.J., Quake S.R., Blainey P.C. 2013. Optofluidic cell selection from complex microbial communities for single-genome analysis. *Methods Enzymol.* 531: 61-90
38. Temperton, B. and Giovannoni, S.J. 2012. Metagenomics: microbial diversity through a scratched lens. *Curr. Opin. Microbiol.* doi:10.1016/j.mib.2012.07.001
37. Giovannoni, S. J. 2012. Vitamins in the sea. *PNAS* 109:13888-9. doi:10.1073/pnas.1211722109
36. Giovannoni, S.J. and K.L. Vergin. 2012. Seasonality in ocean microbial communities. *Science* 335:671-676. DOI: 10.1126/science.1198078

35. Thrash J.C., J.C. Cho, A.D. Bertagnolli, S. Ferriera, J. Johnson, K.L Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 2012. Genome sequence of the marine *Janibacter* sp. strain HTCC2649. J. Bacteriol. 193:584-5
34. Giovannoni, S.J. 2011. Many challenges to classifying microbial species. Microbe Magazine. 6:357-9.
33. Oh H.M., I. Kang, S.J. Yang, Y. Jang, A. Choi, K.L. Vergin, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2011. Complete genome sequence of strain HTCC2170, a novel member of the genus *Maribacter* in the family Flavobacteriaceae. J. Bacteriol. 193:303-4.
32. Oh H.M., I. Kang, SJ Yang, K.L Vergin, D. Kang, K.H. Rhee, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2011. Complete genome sequence of strain HTCC2503T of *Parvularcula bermudensis*, the type species of the order "Parvularculales" in the class *Alphaproteobacteria*. J. Bacteriol. 193:305-6.
31. Kang, I., K.L. Vergin, H.M. Oh, A. Choi, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2011. Genome sequence of strain HTCC2083, a novel member of the Marine Roseobacter Clade J Bacteriol. 193:319-20.
30. Oh H.M., I. Kang, A. Choi, K.L Vergin, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2011. Genome sequence of *Oceanicaulis* sp. HTCC2633, isolated from the Western Sargasso Sea. J. Bacteriol. 193:317-8.
29. Kang, I., H.M. Oh, S. Ferriera, K.L. Vergin, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. Genome sequence of the marine alphaproteobacterium HTCC2150, assigned to the *Roseobacter* clade. 2010. J. Bacteriol. 192:4798-9.
28. Thrash, J.C., J.C. Cho, K.L. Vergin, R.M. Morris and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010. Genome sequences of *Pelagibaca bermudensis* HTCC2601T and *Maritimibacter alkaliphilus* HTCC2654T, the type strains of two marine *Roseobacter* genera. J. Bacteriol. 192:5552-3
27. Oh H.M., I. Kang, S. Ferriera, J.C. Cho and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010. Complete genome sequence of *Croceibacter atlanticus* HTCC2559T. J. Bacteriol. 192:4796-7.
26. Oh H.M., I. Kang, S. Ferriera, J.C. Cho and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010 Genome sequence of the oligotrophic marine gammaproteobacterium HTCC2143, isolated from the Oregon Coast. J. Bacteriol. 192:4530-1.
25. Kang I., H.M Oh, S.I. Lim, S. Ferriera, S.J. Giovannoni and J.C. Cho. 2010. Genome Sequence of *Fulvimarina pelagi* HTCC2506T, a Mn(II)-Oxidizing Alphaproteobacterium possessing an aerobic anoxygenic photosynthetic gene cluster and xanthorhodopsin. J. Bacteriol. 192:4798-9.
24. Thrash J.C., U. Stingl, J.C. Cho S. Ferriera, J. Johnson, K.L Vergin and Giovannoni. 2010. Genome sequence of the novel marine member of the Gammaproteobacteria strain HTCC5015. J Bacteriol. 19:3838-9.
23. Thrash, J.C., J.C Cho, K.L., Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010. The genome sequences of *Oceanicola granulosa* HTCC2516T and *Oceanicola batsensis* HTCC2597T. J. Bacteriol. 192:3549-50.
22. Thrash J.C., J.C. Cho, S. Ferriera, J. Johnson, K.L Vergin and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010. Genome sequences of strains HTCC2148 and HTCC2080, belonging to the OM60/NOR5 clade of the Gammaproteobacteria. J Bacteriol. 192:3842-3.
21. Thrash, J.C., J.C. Cho, K.L Vergin, R.M Morris and S.J. Giovannoni. 2010. Genome sequence of *Lentisphaera araneosa* HTCC2155T, the type species of the order Lentisphaerales in the phylum Lentisphaerae. J. Bacteriol. 192:2938-9.
20. Oh, H.M., S.J. Giovannoni, S. Ferriera, J. Johnson, and J.C. Cho. 2009. Complete genome sequence of *Robiginitalea biformata* HTCC2501. J. Bacteriol. 191:7144-5.
19. Oh, H.M., S.J. Giovannoni, S. Ferriera, J. Johnson, and J.C. Cho. 2009. Complete genome sequence of *Erythrobacter litoralis* HTCC2594. J. Bacteriol. 191:2419-20.
18. Treusch, A.H., U. Stingl and S.J. Giovannoni. 2009. Marine Environments. In: Liu, W.-T. and Jansson, J. (editors) Environmental Molecular Microbiology. Horizon Scientific Press, Norwich, UK

17. Giovannoni, S.J., and U. Stingl. 2007. The importance of culturing bacterioplankton in the 'omics' age. *Nat. Rev. Microbiol.* 2007 5:820-6.
16. Giovannoni, S.J., R. Foster, M.S. Rappé and S. Epstein. 2007. New cultivation strategies bring more microbial plankton species into the laboratory. *Oceanog.* 20:62-69.
15. Giovannoni, S.J., and U. Stingl. 2005. Molecular diversity and ecology of microbial plankton. *Nature Insight.* 437:343-8.
14. Giovannoni, S.J. 2004. Oceans of bacteria. *Nature* 430:515-6.
13. Rappé, M., and S.J. Giovannoni. 2003. The uncultured microbial majority. *Ann. Rev. Microbiol.* 57:369-94.
12. Giovannoni, S.J., and M. Rappé. 2000. Evolution, diversity and molecular ecology of marine prokaryotes. p. 47-84. *In* Kirchman, D. (ed.) *Microbial Ecology of the Oceans.* John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
11. Giovannoni, S.J., and M. Rappé. 1999. Microbial diversity: It's a new world. *The NEB Transcript.* 10:1-4.
10. Giovannoni, S.J., M. Rappé, D. Gordon, E. Urbach, M. Suzuki and K.G. Field. 1996. Ribosomal RNA and the evolution of bacterial diversity. p. 63-85. *In* Roberts, D. McL., P. Sharp, G. Alderson and M. Collins. (ed.) "Evolution of Microbial Life". Society for General Microbiology Symposium 54. Cambridge University Press.
9. Giovannoni, S.J., T. Mullins, and K.G. Field. 1995. Microbial diversity in marine systems: rRNA approaches to the study of unculturable microbes. *In*: "Molecular Ecology of Aquatic Microbes," ed. Ian Joint, Springer-Verlag, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York-Tokyo.
8. Giovannoni, S.J., and S.C. Cary. 1993. Probing marine systems with ribosomal RNAs. *Oceanography* 6:95-104.
7. Giovannoni, S.J., N. Wood, and V.A.R. Huss. 1993. Molecular phylogeny of oxygenic phototrophic cells and organelles from small-subunit ribosomal RNA sequences. Pages 159-170. *In*: *Origins of Plastids*, R.A. Lewin (ed.) Chapman and Hall, NY, NY.
6. Staley, J.T., J.L. Fuerst, S. Giovannoni, and H. Schlesner. 1991. The Order *Planctomycetales* and the Genera *Planctomyces*, *Pirellula*, *Gemmata* and *Isosphaera*. Pages 3710-31. *In*: M. Dworkin et al. (eds.) *The Prokaryotes*. Volume 4, Chapter 203. Springer-Verlag, New York.
5. Giovannoni, S.J. 1991. The polymerase chain reaction. Pages 177-203. *In*: E. Stackebrandt, and M. Goodfellow (eds.) *Modern Microbiological Methods: Nucleic Acids Techniques in Bacterial Systematics.* John Wiley and Sons, New York.